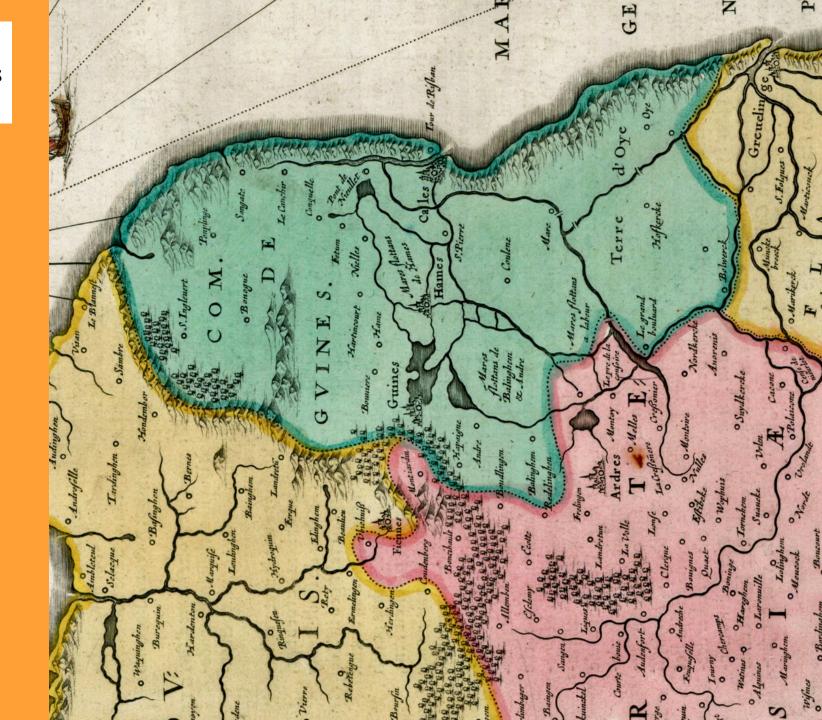


# Abraham and Margaret Colfe Benefactors and protectors of Lewisham

Abraham was curate and then Vicar of Lewisham 1604 – 1657

Margaret was midwife, nurse, physician and surgeon to all rich and poor Died 1643

Guines Near Calais c1640











# CITY OF CANTERBURY THE GUILDHALL

THIS WAS FORMERLY THE CHURCH OF THE HOLY CROSS, BUILT IN ABOUT 1380. IT WAS DONATED BY THE CHURCH COMMISSIONERS TO THE CITIZENS OF CANTERBURY IN 1972. IT IS NOW USED AS THE COUNCIL CHAMBER FOR CANTERBURY CITY COUNCIL.



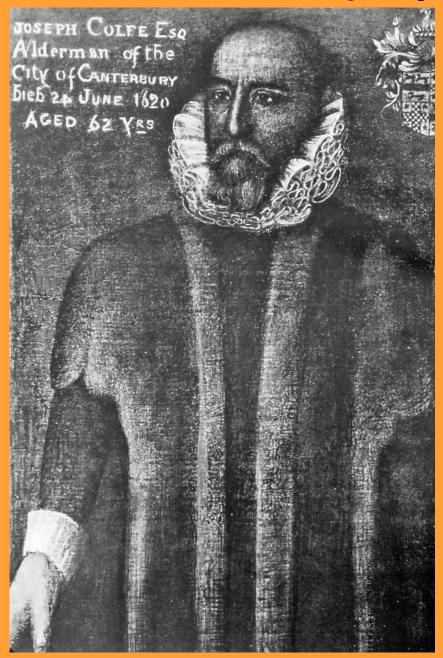


Memorial to
Abraham's father
Revd Richard Colfe
In
Canterbury Cathedral.
His father died in 1613.
His mother died either
in 1578 or 1579.
She was his father's first

His father married twice more and had 12 children

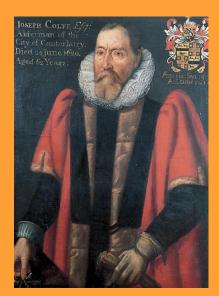
wife.

# **Joseph Colfe**



Abraham's uncle Joseph was a prosperous And influential man in Canterbury. He was also a friend of Hadrian de Saravia, the Vicar of Lewisham.

Abraham became Curate to Saravia at Lewisham in 1604 through the influence of his uncle Joseph.



Oil painting in Canterbury City Museum



Abraham Colfe went to King's School, Canterbury Next to the Cathedral





# Colfe studied At Christ Church, Oxford and graduated in 1599

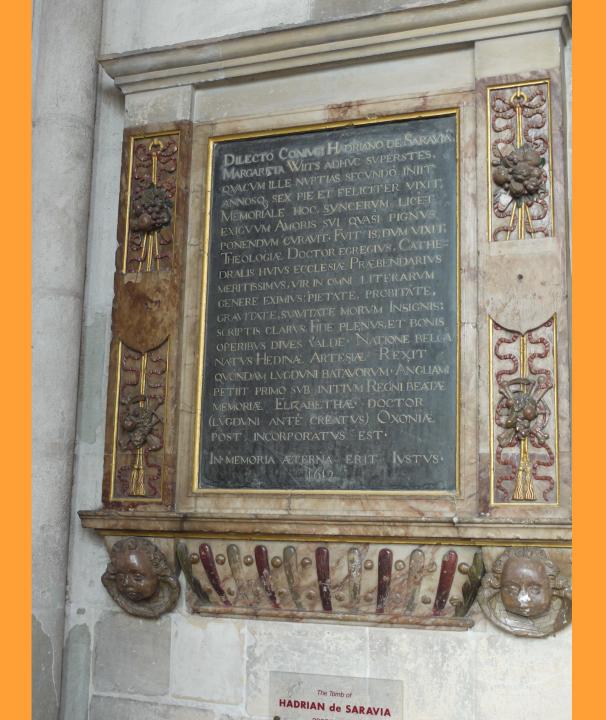
It was there that he was arrested in 1601 and locked up in Newgate Prison for speaking in support of the Earl of Essex's rebellion against Queen Elizabeth I.





Colfe studied at **Trinity** College, Cambridge and became a Master of Arts in 1603

> Speed's map 1616



Hadrian de Saravia, a Hughenot from Artois was not only Vicar of Lewisham and Prebendary of Canterbury Cathedral but also a great scholar and one of the translators for the King James Bible. (Book of Genesis)

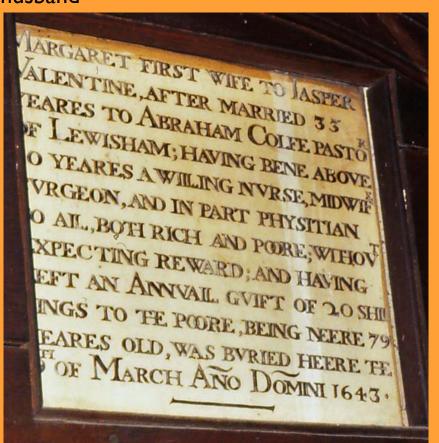
He probably spent much of his time in Canterbury and left Lewisham Parish in the care of very capable curates.

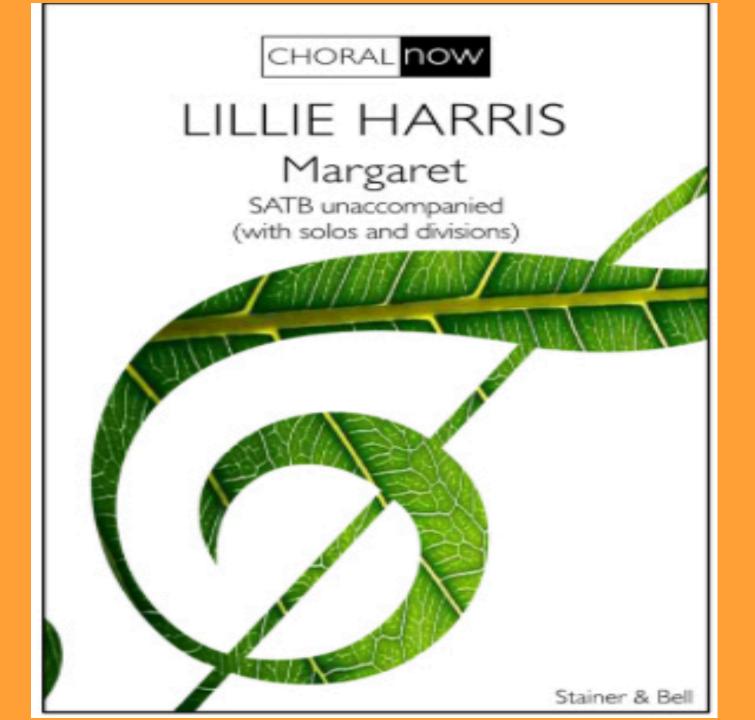
This is his monument in Canterbury Cathedral

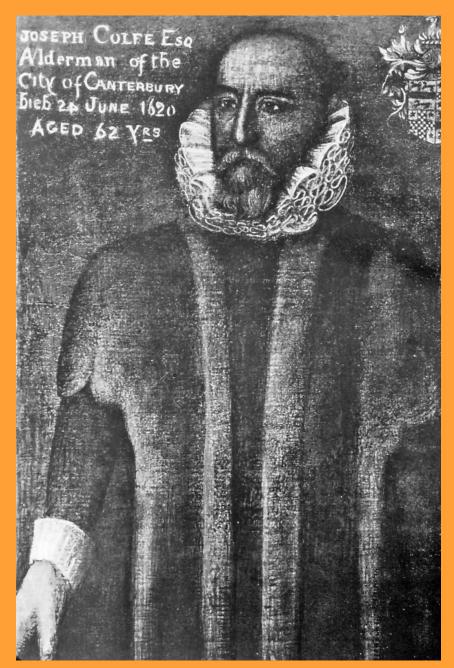


Colfe married Margaret, the widow of Jasper Valentine, a Tanner, on 10th January 1611 at St Margaret's Church, Lee. She was the daughter of John Hollard/Holland, a prosperous Lewisham Blacksmith and Constable of the Hundred of Blackheath. Margaret was 16 years older than Abraham. They had no children together but she had children by her first husband

Margaret Colfe was buried at St. Mary's 19th March 1643
Her memorial inscription, written by Abraham, is above the door to the north porch He also wrote her entry in the burial register









(4) Abrahamus Colfe.
(5) Abraham Colfe of Lewsham.
(6) Abraham Colfo.1.

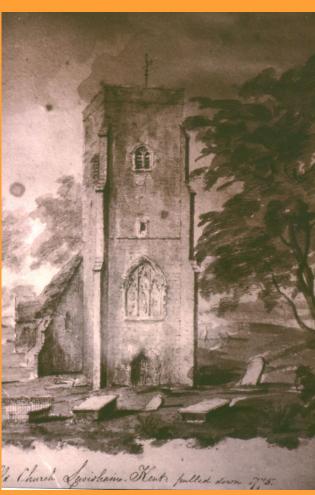


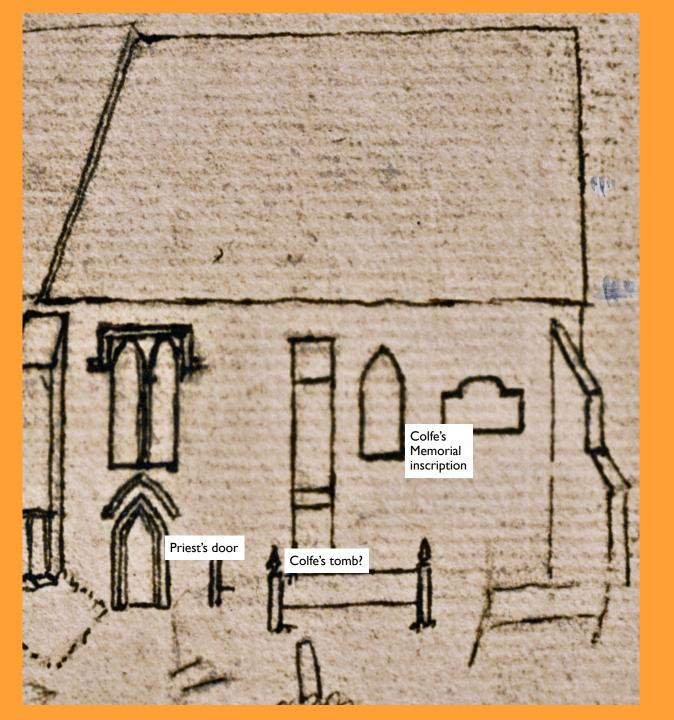
St. Mary's Church as it would have looked when Colfe was Vicar of Lewisham

Colfe was Curate for six years

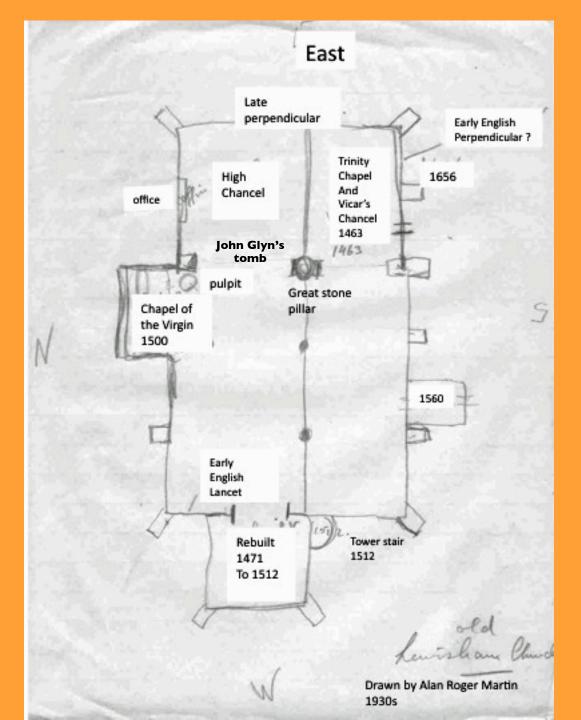
Vicar for 47 years

53 years of service to the people of Lewisham





The Chancel of St. Mary's In 1764



John Glyn was Curate then Vicar 1545 – 1568 He left £100 for a school In Lewisham

'The entrance was by a large porch, descending one step, and into the church two steps more...'

J.C. Barrow

Srivehan

ATENTIEN of the wicaridy of Lewissam in Kent neere Greenwich, and of the ylebe lands, tiffed and profits belonging to that vicaridy, taken and given top with duo
aduid by the minister Ancumbent, courcewardens and offer
officers, in the first wishlation of the most Reunerend afaithm
in God William Lord Nichbissop of Cantenbury sis trace
primate and Metropolitan of all Empland, and in the first
yeare of his Translation, and in the poure of our Sourceaugue
Lord Knig Charles of potents and in the part of our bless
Lord God one the what he was a course four four

Imprimit a large vicaridy spule, with eight brick simners in it, Planing sight roomed below, and sight roomed about and three yar= reto or lotto over them; wife a large yarden and ones pard fencing if felf round about, baning in it about one bundred good fruit treed: a large pard, a fable and hap-loft oner it, a cow-house, and a large barne of four band adionned, all insed over: and a forong and large Bed wiff great pofts of oaken timber, of eight band long boonded on both fides and that ched, adioning to the Morte well end of the barner and the neft of the fence need the bicarion lane wife frong bigh, palet of lawer oaken boords. The Soule fandels from to cource toxforward if abuttels Souts seaf on to Knings grigg way leading to Bromley, & Weffward over against a Treat Brick goule belonging to me Thomas Hill of his hopres the yard & part of the orchard abuteth west on the bicarry lane the orchard lyets North next to banne mead: the end of the yarden lyeth North next to a meadow belonging to me Humfry Street: Bo garden abuteth Eaftward upon to little yard and oxegard lately pure safed by the pari-Broners of Dunftans in the Eaft in London Allo flore is a parcell of ylebeland, fat gat fine out of mind belonged, and now doly belong to the vicarion, confaining by effinafion a sout three fcore and four acres: namely the three church meads, adioning to few electrons and few vicaridy lane feat leadeff to Brockly, being about eight acres and a half: the vicaridy bill bounding soulfward on the bridg for le land, being about twenty acres also a coppies or san of rood being between foune and fino acres, adjoining to tes vicaridy bill, and bounding we finand on for bridge on the land, and northward on to knigs lands. Allo two fields lying Eaftward under to vicarior hill being about eighteene acres. Also three meadows lying Eastward from fore two fields, and bounding Eafward open to river, being about flirfeene acres. Ollo for bicar bath me fith corne: but bo bath all offer fift of wood, han lambe and wood, and all offer maller fifts to except han of the love hip; and the owners of colone coppies have the two laft falls kept back the fifth.

A terrier of the vicaridge of Lewisham in Kent neere Greenwich, and of the glebe lands...taken and given up with due advise by the minister incumbent, churchwardens and other officers, in the first visitation of the most Reverend father in God William Lord Archbishop of Canterbury... in the yeare...one thousand six hundred and thirty foure.

...a large vicaridge house with eight brick chimneys in it, having eight rooms below, and eight rooms above, and three garrets or lofts over them, a large garden and orchard fencing it self round about, having in it about one hundred good fruit trees...

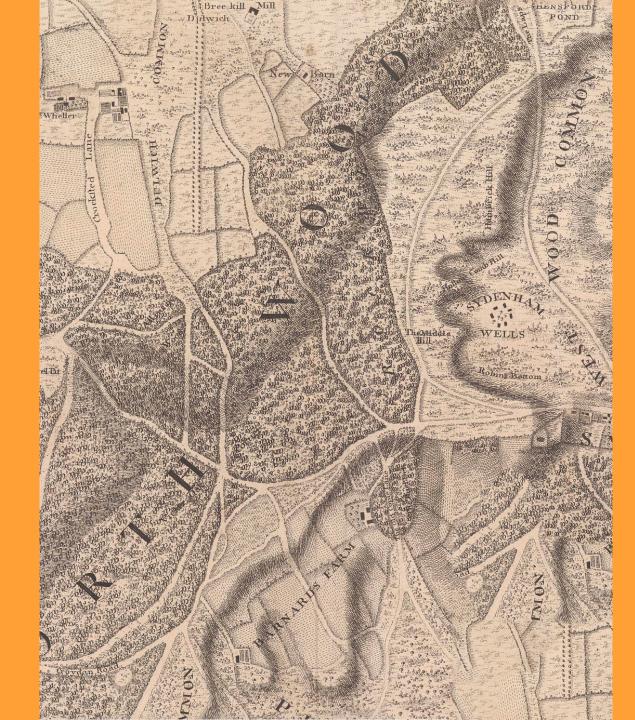


'A great brick house belonging to Mr Thomas Hill.' Lewisham House was demolished In 1894

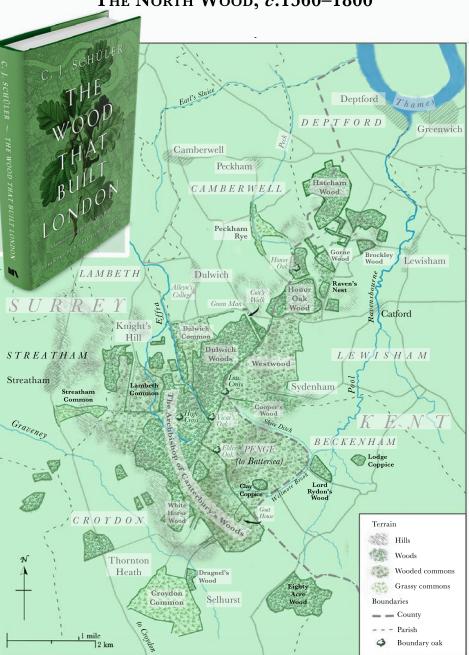


Revd George Stanhope Built a new vicarage In 1692/3. Now Ladywell House. The long battle to save the 500 acres of woodlands 1605 - 1615

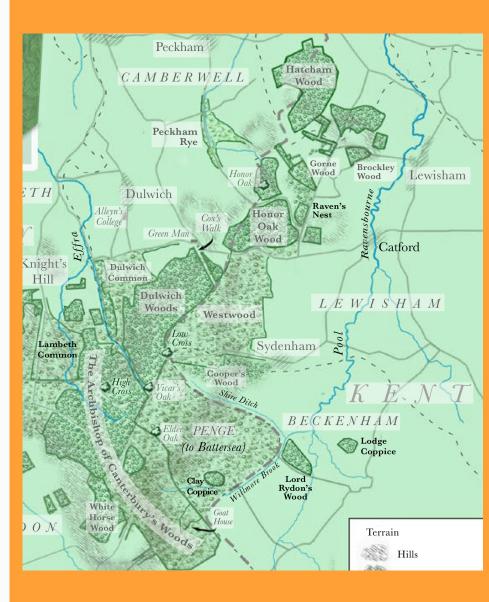
Part of the woodlands that Colfe saved for the people of Lewisham From Henry Newport, Robert Raynes and Innocent Lanier



THE NORTH WOOD, *c*.1560–1800



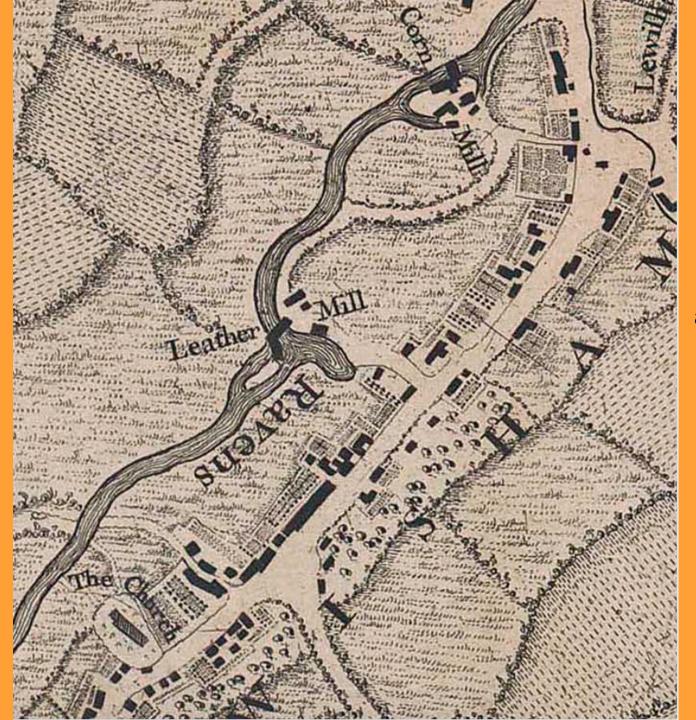
map © C. J. Schüler 2021



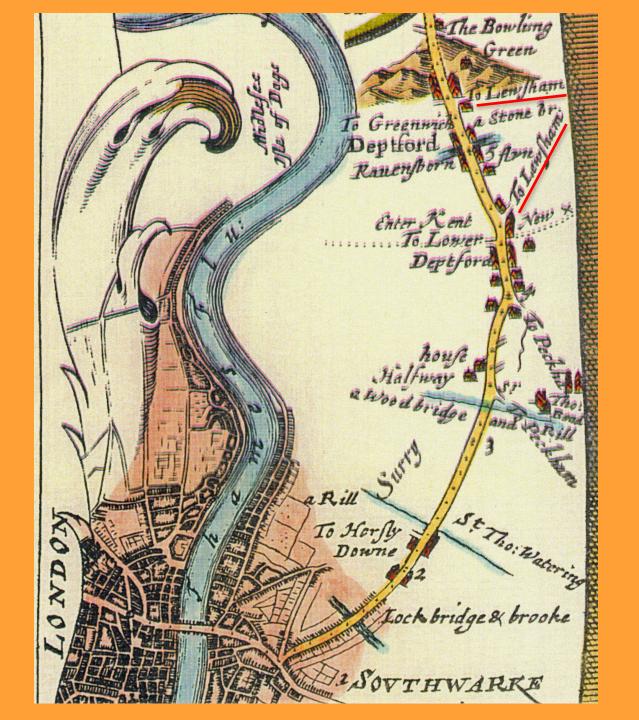
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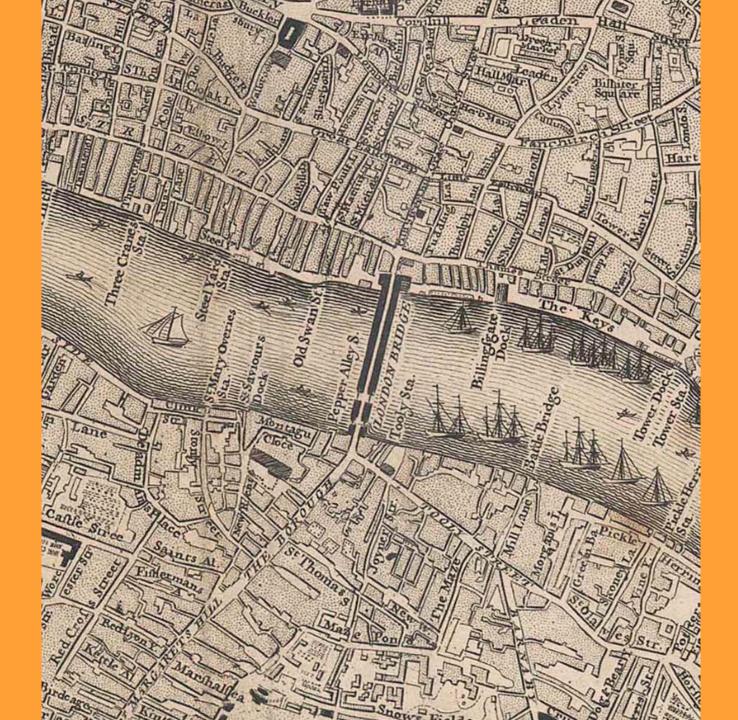
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Leather making in
Lewisham
and the Leathersellers'
Company Colfe's bankers
And protectors





## St. Leonard's, Eastcheap

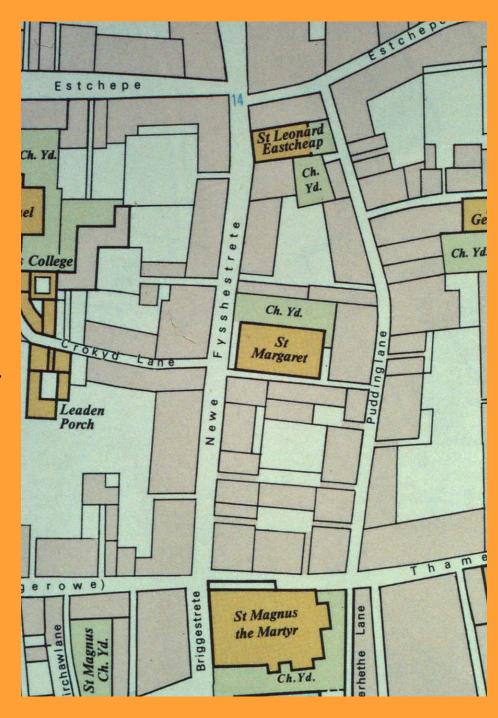


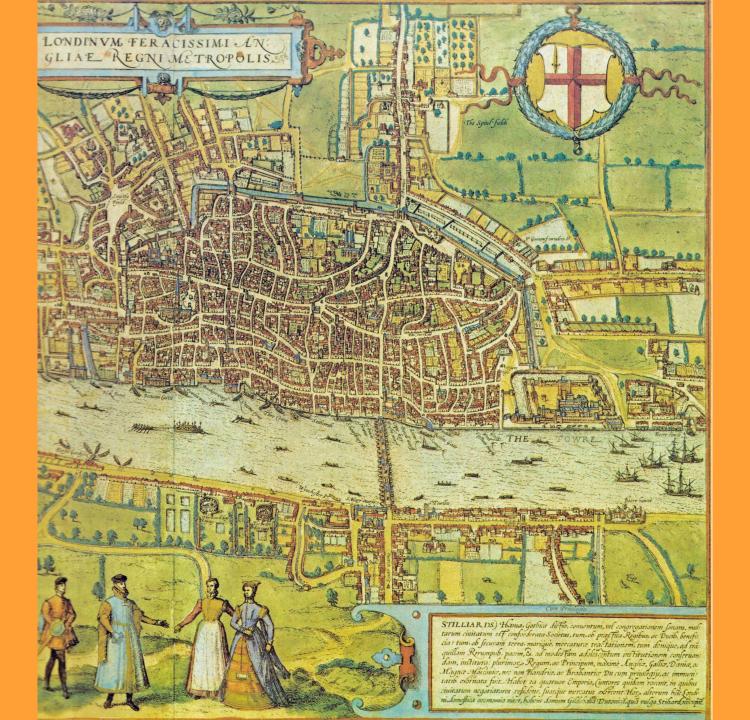
In 1610 Colfe was appointed Rector of St. Leonard's Eastcheap in The City of London. A curate took the services there.

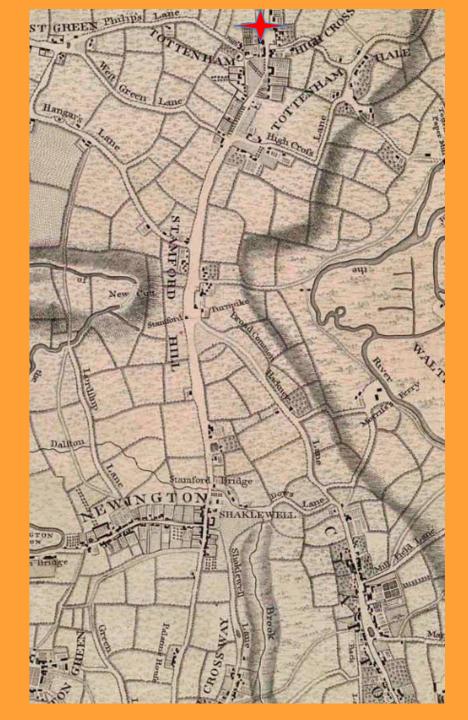
St. Leonard's was taken from Colfe in the 1640s.

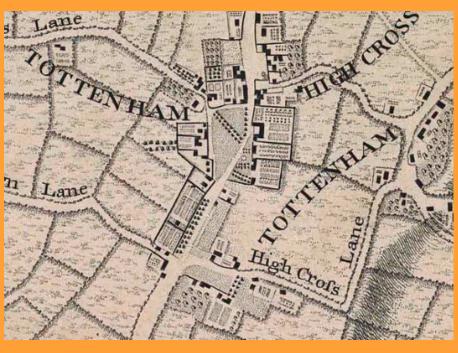
It was burnt down in 1666 and not rebuilt.



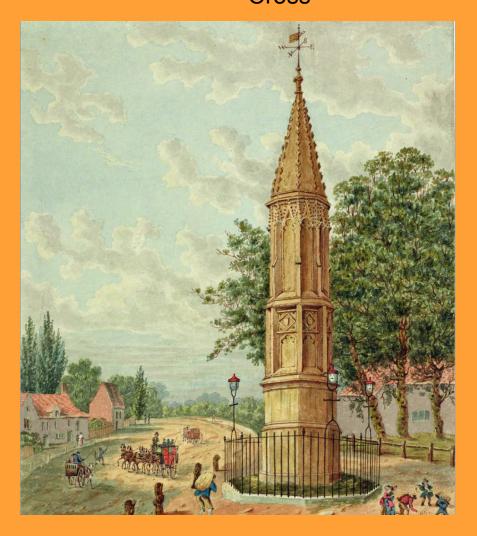








# Tottenham High Cross



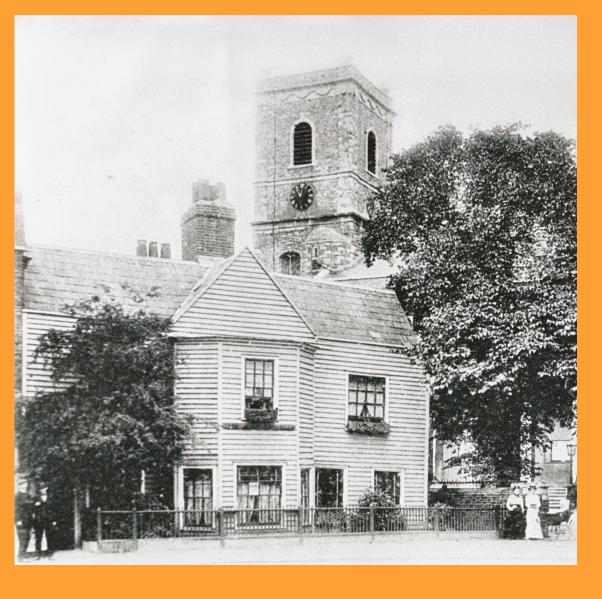
About1810



King James I

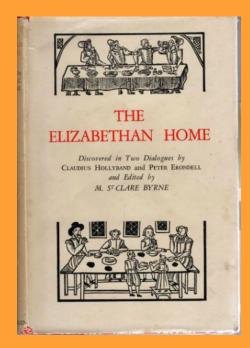


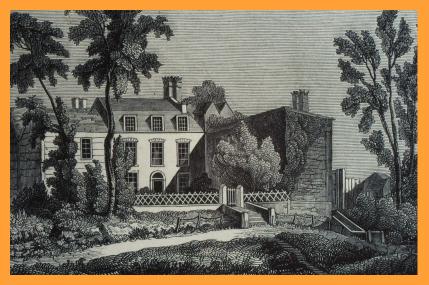
Toda



John Glyn left £100 For a school. Charter From Queen Elizabeth I In 1574.

Claudius Hollyband, a Huguenot refugee, kept a school in the 1570s, 'At Lewisham, hard by the church.' Could this have been it?

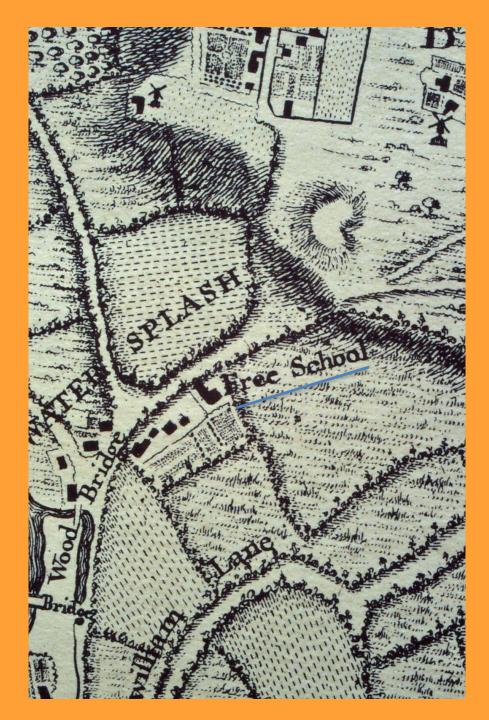




The original buildings of Colfe's School In Lewisham Hill. School opened in 1652.

A reading school was opened in Lewisham High Street





MATTHEW DAY

Ejected from his rectory he retired to Windsor, where he kept a private school. Even here he was not permitted to remain in peace. The Committee for advance of money, in November, 1649, hearing that his father and Dr. Stokes, his father-in-law, had some £500 in hand belonging to him, they were called upon to appear, and meantime to detain any sum they owed to him. He is there described as "Matthew Day, junior, delinquent."

How he became known to Mr. Colfe is uncertain. The latter's choice of an ejected Royalist minister gives some indication of the direction in which his own sympathies lay.

The School was opened on 10th June, 1652, and the various parishes concerned soon sent up their quota of Foundation Boys.

The returns of some of the earliest elections have been preserved\* and are as follows:—

### EAST GREENWICH.

Wee the Inhabitants of East Greenwich whose names are here subscribed at a meeting in our p'ish church the 24th day of Aprell, 1653, have chosen these 10 poore children herunder named to be taught in the Free Schoole at Lewisham for the next yeare insueing and doo appoint the parents of each child to present them at the said schoole on Munday morning next by eight of ye clock

William Avery
Thom. Cordall
Lewis Merideth
Edward Jones
John Whittney

John Laneere
Lyonell Price
William Banister
Thomas Davison
Francis Charlton

It is the sense of the p'ish that those who are in the p'ish should be preferred before others therefore wee have not chosen Hugh Goulding at this time who was not borne in the p'ish

FAITHFULL TEATE minister of East Greenwich (and others).

ELTHAM 24 April 1653.

At our meeting this afternone we have made choice of these p'sons to present to yo' schole whome we only find capable viz.

Joseph Till the sonne of Joseph Till deceased John Browne the sonne of Edward Browne

### DEPTFORD.

The youthes chosen by the gentlemen of the vestry of the parish of Deptford free schollars into the School of Lewisham by grant from Mr. Colf the founder thereof chosen at Easter 1656.

Thomas Foster\*
Thomas Malory†
Thomas Barnard
Georg Kendall
Joseph East

James Cruchly
Jacob Brandt<sup>†</sup>
Theophilus Kendall
Robert Shales§
Mark Palmer||

Subscribed by vs

THOMAS MALORY minister &c. &c.

### WOOLWICH.

Mr. Hakes and ye Rest of ye parish of Wolleg haue made choice of 2 scollars

Richard Palmers sonn Butcher Henry John Hankin Bucher his son John We of ye parish of Wolleg can find no more Redy.

WM. HAWKES minister

[undated, but about the same date as the others].

- Deptford Registers, Baptisms, 5 Mar. 1644-5, Thomas s. of Thomas Foster.
  - † 9 June 1647, Thomas s. of Mr. Thos. Malory, Vicar of Deptford.
  - ‡ 6 Feb. 1644-5 Jacob s. of Mr. Marcus Brandt.
  - § 9 July 1646, Robert s. of Henry Shales.
  - | 15 Sept. 1641, Marke s. of John and Jane Palmer.

<sup>\*</sup> Add. MS. 10602, British Museum.

In addition to the above there is a list apparently handed in by the Headmaster, dated 26th May, 1657, and endorsed by Mr. Colfe "Scholars at Gram'ar Schoole," as follows:—

LEWISHAM
James Simons
William Palmer

GREENWICH
John Whitney
Hugh Goulden
Isaac Skilton
William Hill
Swinven Collins
John Reynolds

John Reynolds
Robert White
True Hart

Matthew Walker Thomas Lloyd Edward Newton

Job Claridge Thomas Aswell LEIGH

Thomas Ward\*
John White

DEPTFORD
Jacob Brandt
Thomas Barnet
Robert Shales
Jonathan Bilton
John Reyner

The names of them who have left the Schoole since the last election

OF WOOLWICH

ELTHAM
Joseph Till

John Bowyer John Palmer

Robert Shorthose

DEPTFORD

Thomas Foster

Of those from thence I can have noe account

Benjamin Brewer Hugh Clemens.

<sup>\*</sup> Lee Registers, Baptisms, 22 Mar. 1645-6 Thomas s. of Thomas Ward.



The school was rebuilt in 1890. The south front was added in 1897







**FIXTURES** OUTLOOK **PARENTS ALUMNI** CALENDAR



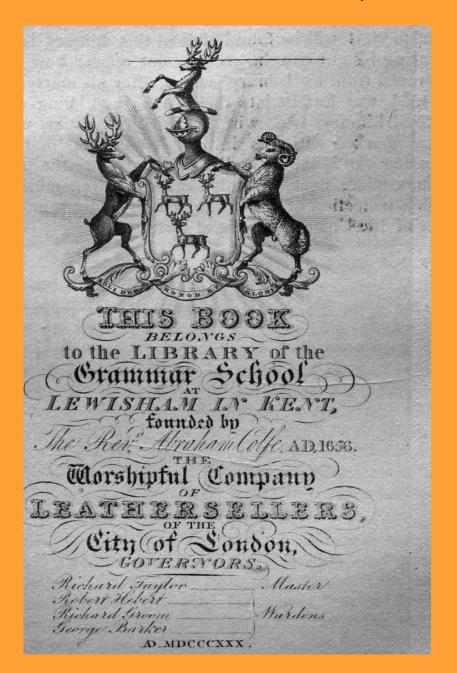
**HOME** WHY COLFE'S? JUNIOR: 3-11

SENIOR: 11-16

SIXTH FORM

**CONTACTS & LOCATION** 

# Abraham Colfe set up Lewisham's first public library in the school



# CATALOGUE

OF THE

## LIBRARY

IN THE

### FREE GRAMMAR-SCHOOL

AT

# Lewisham,

FOUNDED BY THE REVEREND

# ABRAHAM COLFE, M.A.

IN THE YEAR 1652.

By WILLIAM HENRY BLACK.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE
WORSHIPFUL COMPANY OF LEATHERSELLERS
OF THE CITY OF LONDON,

GOVERNORS OF THE GRAMMAR-SCHOOL.

M. DCCC, XXXI.

The Colfe Library, a special collection of over 400 rare books, is housed in climatecontrolled bookcases to ensure the best conservation for these ancient volumes – the earliest dating from 1481. The Leathersellers provided the first books for this Library in 1652, when it was located in Lewisham, above the School founded by Abraham Colfe. There is a predominance of books on theology, philosophy and the classical languages of Latin and Greek. Two of the books once belonged to Archbishop Thomas Cranmer, famously burnt at the stake in 1555.





The Common wealth of Angland Totlands out Justine out the Dominione's Sunitories thesesoute Colonging To all pourone to whome there with shall come Choding of Jones you that went the find and twentiethe day of Gannary in the grouse of our don't Ches ( suglish still) Church housand six hundred fifty & Season before the Juges jour a Gate of Willo and quanting Nounthatono long authorises the fast will and Destament of Abraham ( off I fato of describen in the Dounty of Sent Ofontes deseared was at Lindon, in roumon forme pools which Will is to these Secuts annexed Und Sometwater of all one singules the goods thattelle and Jebts of the said deread which may any mannes of way toursans him on his said will was quanted and rommetter to ( William & innert & lange & William Monty fonts & sented names in the souls will they having first laten theine Dather well and tunly to Moniston the souls goods shattells and dobbs wer anding to the tono out offert of the same will line to make on tours to be in male a tame out venfort inventary of all and singular the goods thattells and dobt of the said soft which have shall on may any way whatsoewer tome to theires hands refrestion or theretiege Introlless a true and inst Inomet in sur rouseling thouse sout Afren w hour they shalls afrigned ow lowefully talled see to dot win touching which foresiting they work o souting assigned to conforme att on before the fast eny of Manth next insurings Siven at London buder the State of the Sound ton pokate of Willo and quantings Closesno the day & year sufor send and other day ? & Tongmove,

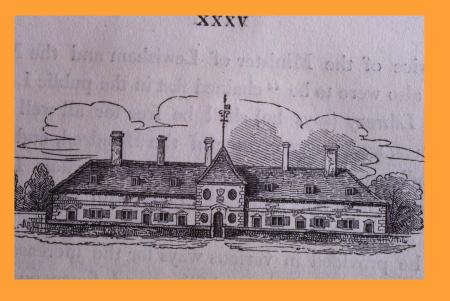
In the Name of God, The Father, The Son, and the Holy Ghoft, Preamble

Amen. I ABRAHAM COLFE, of Lewisham, in the County of Kent, near Greenwich, Minister, and Son of RICHARD COLFE, late Doctor of Divinity, and Prebendary of Christ Church in Canterbury, being above Seventy-Six Years old, yet in good Health and of found and perfect Memory (thanks be to the Lord for it) do make, ordain, and declare this to be my last Will and Testament, in Form and Manner following:

FIRST, and before all Things, I commend and commit my Spirit into the Hands of Almighty God and my Lord Jefus Chrift, my merciful Creator, and my all fufficient Saviour and Redeemer, wholly relying upon the Merits of his Obedience in his Life and Death for my Justification and Salvation, and trusting through the Blood of his own Sacrifice of himself, once offered upon the Cross, to be accepted as righteous at the last Day, and be presented by him as unblameable to God, both his and my Heavenly Father. My Body I leave unto the Earth, in Affurance of a bleffed Refurrection to eternal Life; and I defire my Executors hereafter named, to fee it buried in a decent and Christian Manner, in the Church-Yard of Lewisham, close to the Wall under the little South Window above the Door Eastward, that goeth out of the Church-Yard into the Parish of Lewisham, to be put into and closed up in a little Vault or Coffin made of Brick or Stone, fo large only as will contain my Corpse or Carcase; and my Will is, that a Free Stone of about One Foot broad and square every Way, and Three Feet long, shall be fet deep and upright in the Ground over my Carcase, to uphold a strong thick Plank of Oak, which shall be put there all along close by the Wall, between the two Buttreffes, for People to fit' upon when they refort to the public Church Meetings; and the

The beginning of Colfe's will. He signed his will in the presence of 16 parishioners and relatives in 1656.

He died of the Ague in 1657.



The Colfe Almshouses were built in 1663-5.

In 1664 the Leathersellers were appointed owners and governors of Colfe's charities The almshouses were renovated in 1905. Demolished in 1958

The Register Office is on the site

The almshouses
Were for 6 residents.
5 nominated by the
Parish of Lewisham
I by the Leathersellers'
Company











HERE VNDER LYETH BVRIED THE BODY OF ABRAHAM COLF, LATE MINISTER OF THIS PARISH OF LEWISHAM WHO DEPARTED THIS LIFE THE FIFT DAY OF DECEMB' A° D'NI 1657.

# A HISTORY

OF

# Colfe's Grammar School Lewisham

WITH A LIFE OF ITS FOUNDER

BY

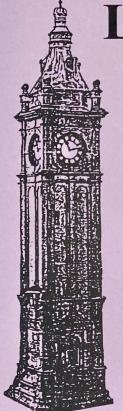
LELAND L. DUNCAN, M.V.O., F.S.A.

PRINTED FOR THE GOVERNORS

THE WORSHIPFUL COMPANY OF LEATHERSELLERS

OF THE CITY OF LONDON

1910



# LEWISHAM HISTORY JOURNAL

Abraham Colfe

Crofton Park

A Family's Story

No. 26 2018

Lewisham Local History Society

